

GRAPHING CALCULATOR ESSENTIALS

I. FIND X-INTERCEPTS (ZEROS OF FUNCTIONS) (p. 340)

A. Zero (root) feature $\boxed{2nd}$ CALC 2 ; Left Bound? - Right Bound? - Guess?

II. SOLVE EQUATIONS

- A. Using x-intercepts (zeros) - (1) Rewrite equation so that one side is zero
(p. 235) (2) Enter other side of equation on $\boxed{Y=}$ screen
(3) \boxed{GRAPH} and find x-intercepts (see I above)
- B. Using points of intersection (p. 479)
(1) On $\boxed{Y=}$ screen, enter one side of equation as Y_1 , the other as Y_2
(2) \boxed{GRAPH} Y_1 and Y_2
(3) Find x-coordinate of point(s) of intersection
(a) Intersect feature - $\boxed{2nd}$ CALC 5 ;
First curve? - Second curve? - Guess?

III. GRAPH EQUATIONS (2-variable) & FUNCTIONS

- A. Write equation with y isolated on left side (i.e., solve for y)
B. Enter right side on $\boxed{Y=}$ screen
C. Set up viewing window (standard window is \boxed{ZOOM} 6)
D. \boxed{GRAPH} equation
E. Adjust window (using \boxed{WINDOW} , \boxed{TRACE} , and/or \boxed{ZOOM}) for best view

IV. FIND FUNCTION VALUES - 2 methods:

- A. Table feature (in "ASK" mode) : $\boxed{2nd}$ Tbl Set (Indpnt: Ask) - $\boxed{2nd}$ TABLE ;
 \boxed{ENTER} x value
- B. Value feature : $\boxed{2nd}$ CALC 1 ; \boxed{ENTER} x value

V. FIND Y-INTERCEPT

- A. Find function value for $x = 0$ (i.e., find $f(0)$) (see IV above)

VI. FIND MINIMA, MAXIMA, AND TURNING POINTS (p. 297, 298, 334)

- A. Minimum feature : $\boxed{2nd}$ CALC 3 ; Left Bound? - Right Bound? - Guess?
B. Maximum feature : $\boxed{2nd}$ CALC 4 ; " " " " "

VII. USE REGRESSION CAPABILITIES

- A. See handout "Steps in working regression problems"

STEPS IN WORKING REGRESSION PROBLEMS (TI-82)

- (1) Turn on Stat Plot - $\boxed{2nd}$ STAT PLOT 1 \boxed{ON}
- (2) Clear lists - \boxed{STAT} (EDIT) 1 ; $\boxed{\blacktriangle}$ to move marker over L1 ; \boxed{CLEAR} ; $\boxed{\blacktriangledown}$; repeat to clear other lists
- (3) Enter data - \boxed{STAT} (EDIT) 1 ; enter in L1 column each "x" value followed by \boxed{ENTER} ; $\boxed{\blacktriangleright}$ to go to L2 ; enter in L2 column each "y" value followed by \boxed{ENTER}
- (4) Plot data (scatter diagram) - \boxed{ZOOM} 9 (window is set automatically)
- (5) Fit regression line * - \boxed{STAT} (CALC) 5 \boxed{ENTER} \rightarrow $\left[\begin{array}{l} y = ax + b \\ a = \\ b = \\ r = \text{(correlation coefficient)} \end{array} \right]$
(4, TI-83)
- (6) Enter regression equation on Y= screen - $\boxed{Y=}$ \boxed{VARS} 5 (EQ) 7
(1, TI-83)
- (7) Find desired function values - $\boxed{2nd}$ TABLE (in ASK mode)

* Linear regression - for nonlinear regression types, see \boxed{STAT} CALC menu on calculator